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A Research Framework for the Archaeology of Wales  
East and Northeast Wales – Roman, key sites  
22/12/2003

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*Agriculture and Subsistence*

**Plas Coch Roman settlement, Rhosddu, Wrexham**

Remains of a Roman farmstead found during excavations in 1994 and 1996. Pottery dated from 1st/2nd century to 3rd/4th century. Probable civilian settlement dependent on agriculture (CPAT SMR PRN 13092)  
Excavation CPAT / 1994(/ /) -  
Excavation Giffords / 1996(/ /) -  
Burnham, B C, 1995; Burnham, B C, 1996; Gifford and Partners, 1998; Greuter, S, Jones, N & Slater, B, 1994; Greuter, S, Jones, N & Slater, B, 1995; Wait, G A, 1996;

*Civil*

**Caerau Fort, vicus, Treflys, Powys**

Trial excavation in vicus revealed Roman road, building platforms with well defined with compacted floors (CPAT SMR PRN 5891)  
Excavation CPAT / 1990(/ /) -  
Assessment CPAT / 2000(/ /) -

**Caersws Vicus, Caersws, Powys**

1km square vicus surrounding Roman fort Caersws II. Mostly under modern settlement. Numerous excavations (see below under Domestic). (CPAT SMR PRN 5869)  
Excavation CPAT / 1991(/ /) -  
Evaluation CPAT / 1993(/ /) -  
Excavation CPAT / 1993(29/03/93) -  
Watching brief CPAT / 1995(14/08/95) -  
Britnell, J E, 1985; Burnham, H, 1995; Frere, S S, 1991; Gibson, A M & Jones, N W, 1990; Jones, N, 1993; Jones, N W, 1990; Jones, N W, 1991; Jones, N W, 1991; Jones, N W, 1993; Jones, N W, 1996; Owen, W, 1993; Owen, W G, 1993;

**Castell Collen Vicus, Llanyre, Powys**

Vicus for Castell Collen fort, areas of laid metalling and clay 'floors' were revealed after the felling of trees in the gale of 1987. Geophysical survey and a metal-detector survey have produced further evidence. Large number of coins and other objects relating to metalworking, religious activities and stone-masonry (CPAT SMR PRN 39814)  
Survey Metal detector / 1996(/ /) -  
Geophysics Stratascan / 1997(01/01/97) - Pasture  
Assessment CPAT / 2000(/ /) -  
Britnell, J E, Cool, H E M, Davies, J L, Manning, W H & Walters, M J, 1999; Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 2000;

**Forden Gaer fort, vicus, Forden with Leighton and Trelystan, Powys**

Vicus c150m south of fort (PRN 162). Stone footings with clay floor with pit 1m diameter by 1.5m deep recorded by excavation. Also possible iron working. Suggested undeveloped vicus, expanding in later half of 2nd century and reducing again after early 3rd century (CPAT SMR PRN 4872)

Excavation Unknown / 1975(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1987(/ /) -

Blockley, K, Owen, G & Owen, W, 1990; Britnell, W J, Martin, C H R & Hankinson, R, 2000; Conrell, J, 1975; Crew, P, 1980; Goodburn, R, 1976;

### *Defence*

#### **Abertanat Roman Camp, Carreghofa, Powys**

Temporary camp presumed to be siege work to Llanymynech Hillfort. Gate box rampart and titulum. Gateway reconstructed 1991. (CPAT SMR PRN 17492)

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1984(/ /) -

Frere, S S, 1988; Frere, S S, 1989; Frere, S S, 1991; Frere, S S, 1992; Green, H S, 1981; Green, H S et al, 1981; Jones, G B D, 1991; Jones, G D B, 1987;

#### **Brecon Gaer fort, Yscir, Powys**

Flavian earth fort with stone Antonine Internal buildings  
(CPAT SMR PRN 598)

Excavation Wheeler, R E M / 1926(/ /) -

Watching brief CPAT / 1997(/ /) - Pasture

Burnham, B C, 1994; Burnham, H, 1995; Casey, P J, 1970; Craster, O E, 1954; Davies, J, 1999; Dorling, P, 1990; Fenton, R, 1917; Frere, S S, 1991; Jones, N, 1993; Parry, E G, 1985; Rivet, A L F & Smith, C, 1979; Silvester, R J & Dorling, P J, 1993; Smith, P, 1990; Wheeler, R E M, 1926;

#### **Caerau Fort, Treflys, Powys**

Two period Roman fort with superimposed motte. Internal timber buildings (CPAT SMR PRN 50469)

Excavation Jones, G D B & Birley, A / 1965(/ /) -

Jarrett, M G, 1969; Jones & Thompson, 1958; Jones, G D B & Birley, A R, 1965;

#### **Caersws Fort I (Llwynybrain), Powys**

Large early fort reduced to cropmarks. Field walking and evaluation Pottery finds (CPAT SMR PRN 1575)

Survey CPAT / 1986(01/06/96) -

Evaluation CPAT / 1996(01/06/96) -

Evaluation CPAT / 1996(01/06/96) -

Brassil, K, 1987; Dawson, M L, 1983; Jarrett, M G, 1969; Jones, N W, 1993; St Joseph, J K, 1958; St Joseph, J K, 1969;

#### **Caersws Fort II, Powys**

Roman fort. Numerous excavations from 1909 to 1960s. Three main building phases identified from pre-Flavian to Antonine periods. Sandstone ramparts (CPAT SMR PRN 772)

Brassil, K, 1987; Burnham, B C, 1993; Burnham, H, 1995; Cadw, 1997; Cadw, 1997; Daniels, C M, Jones, G D B & Putnam, W G, 1966; Daniels, C M, Jones, G D B & Putnam, W G, 1968; Daniels, C M, Jones, G D B & Putnam, W G, 1970; Davies Pryce, T, 1931; Fenton, R, 1806; Fenton, R, 1917; Frere, S S, 1992; Jarrett, M G, 1969; Jones, G D B, 1962; Jones, G D B et al, 1966; Jones, G D B et al, 1967; Jones, G D B et al, 1968; Jones, N W, 1993; Silvester, R J, 1992; Stephens, G R, 1986;

#### **Castell Collen Fort, Llanyre, Powys**

Roman auxiliary fort originally built with earthen rampart and ditch covering about 1.8ha but subsequently reduced around AD 140: the walls, gates and other structures then being rebuilt in stone. Two main excavations. (CPAT SMR PRN 1159)

Excavation Evelyn White / 1911-13(/ /) -

Excavation Evelyn-White, H G / 1911-13(/ /) -

Excavation Alcock, L / 1954-57(/ /) -

Survey Metal detector / 1996(/ /) -

Survey Stratascan / 1997(01/01/97) - Pasture

Alcock, L, 1954; Alcock, L, 1955; Alcock, L, 1956; Alcock, L, 1957; Alcock, L, 1964; Birley, E, 1936; Boon, G C, 1973; Britnell, J E, Cool, H E M, Davies, J L, Manning, W H & Walters, M J, 1999; Burnham, H, 1995; Collingwood, R G & Wright, R P, 1965; Evans, 1956; Evelyn-White, H G, 1914; Gregory, D, 1994; Haverfield, F, 1908; Jarrett, M G, 1969; Leonard, J, Preshous, D, Roberts, M, Smyth, J & Train, C, 2000; Lewis, H, 1912; Newman, C W, 1981; Silvester, R J, 1994; Stratascan, 1997; Thomas, R W, 1911;

### **Cefn Perfedd marching camp, Ystradfellte, Powys**

Roman marching camp Turf rampart on all sides. Section cut through defences during 1964 by G B D Jones. Pollen site (CPAT SMR PRN 826)

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1964(/ /) -

Caseldine, A, 1990; Crampton, C B & Webley, D P, 1964; Jones, G D B, 1965; St Joseph, J K, 1958; Thomas, D, 1998;

### **Clawdd Coch Marching camp, Carreghofa, Powys**

Roman marching camp excavated by Jones (CPAT SMR PRN 4598)

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1991(/ /) -

Burnham, B C, 1993; Frere, S S, 1992; Jones, G D B, 1992;

### **Clawdd Coch Roman Fort, Carreghofa, Powys**

Roman fort with timber box rampart. Field ovens identified by excavation and subsequent geophysics (CPAT SMR PRN 21)

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1991(/ /) -

Geophysics Jones, G D B / 1993(/ /) -

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1994(/ /) -

Burnham, B C, 1993; Burnham, B C, 1994; Burnham, B C, 1995; Frere, S S, 1992; Gregory, R A, 1992; Jones, G D B, 1992; RCAHM, 1911;

### **Clyro Fort, Powys**

Roman fort with timber revetted box rampart and rock cut ditch - pre Flavian.

Excavation Jarrett, M G / 1964(/ /) -

Desk-top Assessment Border Archaeology / 1999(/ /) -

Davies, J, 1999; Frere, S S, 1967; Frere, S S & Joseph, J K St, 1974; Gregory, D, 1994; Jarrett, M G, 1964; Jarrett, M G, 1968; Jarrett, M G, 1969; Nash, G, 1999; St Joseph, J K, 1958;

### **Colwyn Castle, Roman Fort, Glascwm, Powys**

Roman fort indentified reoccupied by motte and bailey. Attested by trial excavations (CPAT SMR PRN 50273)

Excavation Spurgeon, C J & Davies / 1975(/ /) -

Frere, S S, Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R S O, 1983; Haslam, R, 1979; Spurgeon, C J, 1974; Spurgeon, C J & Davies, J, 1975;

### **Dinorben hillfort, Abergele, Conwy**

Hillfort re-occupation in the later Roman period. Evidence of non-defensive use of site during 3rd century AD. Occupation ceases in mid 4th century AD

Excavation Gardner, W / 1912-22

Excavation Savory, H N / 1965-9

Excavation CPAT / 1983

Alcock, L, 1963; Brassil, K S, Brassil, K S, 1983; Brassil, K S, 1983; Brassil, K S, 1984; Brassil, K S, 1984; Cadw, 1997; Davies, J, 1999; Davies, W, 1982; Fenton,

R, 1917; Gardner, W, 1912; Gardner, W, 1912; Gardner, W, 1913; Gardner, W, 1913; Gardner, W, 1915; Gardner, W, 1920; Gardner, W, 1921; Gardner, W, 1923; Gardner, W, 1923; Gardner, W, 1926; Gardner, W, 1927; Gardner, W, 1947; Guilbert, G, 1979; Guilbert, G, 1981; Guilbert, G C, 1977; Guilbert, G C, 1978; Guilbert, G C, 1979; Guilbert, G C, 1979; Guilbert, G C, 1979; Guilbert, G C, 1979; Guilbert, G C, 1980; Guilbert, G C, 1981; Hughes, G, 1994; Lhuyd, E, 1699; Megaw, J V S, Megaw, M R & Trett, R, 1992; Pennant, T, 1883; RCAHM, 1914; Savory, H N, 1957; Savory, H N, 1957; Savory, H N, 1958; Savory, H N, 1959; Savory, H N, 1961; Savory, H N, 1965; Savory, H N, 1967; Savory, H N, 1969; Savory, H N, 1970; Savory, H N, 1971; Savory, H N, 1971; Savory, H N, 1976; Savory, H N, 1976; Savory, H N, 1980; Silvester, R J & Brassil, K S, 1991; Unknown, 1949;

#### **Fornden Gaer, Roman fort, Powys**

Roman fort possibly the Lavobrinta of the Ravenna Cosmography. Pre-Flavian and later remodelling. (CPAT SMR PRN 162)

Excavation Pryce / 1926

Excavation CPAT / 1987(/ /) -

Britnell, W J, Martin, C H R & Hankinson, R, 2000; Crew, P, 1975; Crew, P, 1975; Crew, P, 1980; Jarrett, M G, 1969; Leonard, J, Preshous, D, Roberts, M, Smyth, J & Train, C, 2000; Pryce, F N & Davies Pryce, T, 1927; Pryce, F N & Davies Pryce, T, 1929; Pryce, F N & Davies Pryce, T, 1930; Putnam, W G, 1962; Richmond & Crawford, 1949; Rivet, A L F & Smith, C, 1979; Silvester, R J, 1992; Simpson, G, 1962; Thomas, D, 1998;

#### **Hindwell Fort, Old Radnor, Powys**

Roman fort, Two-phase oven at rear of levelled rampart, Physical and geophysical survey carried out within fort as part of the SEPAH project discovered 2 phases surviving as earthworks. Interior details from geophysics (CPAT SMR PRN 315)

Excavation / 1779(/ /) -

Excavation Unknown / 1961(/ /) -

Excavation / 1976(/ /) -

Survey SEPAH / 1998(/ /) -

Gibson, A, 2000; Gibson, A M & Jones, N W, 1998; Gibson, A, Becker, H, Grogan, E, Jones, N & Masterson, B, 1999; Jarrett, M G, 1994; Jones, G D B, 1971; Leonard, J, Preshous, D, Roberts, M, Smyth, J & Train, C, 2000; Newman, C W, 1981; Pye, W R & Cain, R, 1976; Silvester, R J, 1994; St Joseph, J K, 1973;

#### **Llansantffraid-ym-Mechain (Meliniog) Supply Base, Llansantffraid, Powys**

Polygonal double ditched straight-sided enclosure. Shown to be probable Roman supply depot comparable to Llanfor (Bala) and Bradon Hill (Lentwardine). (CPAT SMR PRN 5117)

Excavation Jones, G D B / 1987(/ /) - Pasture

Cadw, 1997; Frere, S S, 1987; Frere, S S, 1988; Frere, S S, 1989; Jones, G D B, 1979; Jones, G D B, 1987; Jones, G D B & Reynolds, P, 1987;

#### **New Pieces Enclosure, Bausley with Criggion, Powys**

Small hillfort with Roman (and later) reoccupation (CPAT SMR PRN 1259)

Excavation O'Neil, B H St J / 1936(/ /) -

Excavation Arnold, CJ & Huggett, J / 1996(/ /) -

Geophysics Arnold, CJ & Huggett, J / 1996

Arnold, C & Huggett, J, 1996; Collens, J, 1988; Forde-Johnston, J, 1962; Musson, C R, 1977; O'Neil, B H St J, 1937; Shropshire Star, 1997;

#### **Pen y Gaer Fort, Llanfihangel Cwmdru with Bwlch and Cathedine, Powys**

Roman fort, earth and timber construction followed two stone rebuilds. Mid 1st century (CPAT SMR PRN 658)

Excavation Crossley, D W / 1966(/ /) -  
Evaluation DAT / 1995(/ /) -  
Watching brief Makepeace, G A / 2000(/ /) -  
Burnham, H, 1995; Cox, M & Webster, P, 1987; Crossley, D W, 1968; Fenton, R, 1806; Fenton, R, 1917; Jones, T, 1809; Makepeace, G A, 2000; Payne, H T, 1831; Randell, H J, 1950; Williams, G H, 1995;

#### *Domestic*

##### **Arddleen enclosure, Llandrinio, Powys**

Two ditched sub-rectangular cropmark enclosure - Roman. Pottery etc suggests 2nd to 3rd century AD date. C14 date. Possibly two furnaces. (CPAT SMR PRN 4627)

Excavation CPAT / 1979(/ /) -  
Excavation Porth y Waen / 1998(/ /) -  
Excavation Porth y Waen / 1999(/ /) -  
Britnell, W J & Musson, C R, 1984; Collens, J, 1988; Musson, C R, 1979;  
Silvester, R J, 1992; Whimster, R, 1989;

##### **Breiddin hillfort, phase 6 occupation (Roman), Bausley with Criggion, Powys**

Finds, possible building foundations and levelling of rear of rampart. Possible re-occupation of hillfort in late 4th century AD, possible refortification. (CPAT SMR PRN 50058)

Excavation Musson, C R / 1969-75(/ /) -  
Burnham, H, 1995; Musson, C R, 1970; Musson, C R, 1971; Musson, C R, 1972;  
Musson, C R, 1974; Musson, C R, 1991;

##### **Broad Heath enclosure, Presteigne, Powys**

Possible Roman villa seen as enclosure with internal buildings and second smaller rectangular enclosure to one side. Pottery of late C2nd - C4th date, hearths suggesting small-scale smithing. (CPAT SMR PRN 23280)

Excavation CPAT / 1997(/ /) -  
Geophysics Stratascan / 1997(01/05/97) -  
Assessment CPAT / 2000(/ /) -  
Burnham, B C, 1998; Jones, N, 1997; Jones, N, 1999; Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 2000; Stratascan, 1997;

##### **Capel Maelog Church (St Maelog), pits, Llandrindod Wells, Powys**

Pits and ditches belonging to the late Roman/early Medieval underlying church (CPAT SMR PRN 17229)

Excavation CPAT / 1984  
Assessment CPAT / 2000(/ /) -  
Britnell, W J, 1986; Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 2000;

##### **Caersws Vicus (CS 10), Old Primary School excavations 1985, Powys**

Complex of timber buildings outside south gate of fort. C1st and C2nd Bakery with retail shops (CPAT SMR PRN 6030)

Excavation CPAT / 1985-86(/ /) - Built over  
Britnell, J E, 1985; Jones, N W, 1993;

##### **Caersws Vicus (CS 14), Manthrig Lane excavations, Caersws, Powys**

Building foundations with finds. Pits wells ovens etc. C1st - C2nd Severn Valley wares (CPAT SMR PRN 4000)

Excavation Connell / 1978(/ /) -  
Jones, N W, 1993;

### **Ffrith Roman Site, Llanfynydd, Flintshire**

Large quantities of Roman finds and building material suggesting civilian settlement with XXth Legion connection. (CPAT SMR PRN 100020)

Davies, E, 1949; Earthworks, 1996; Fox, C, 1927; Frere, S S, 1988; Frere, S S, 1989; Frere, S S, 1991; Hughes, T M, 1893; Lewis, S, 1849; Palmer, A N, 1903; RCAHM, 1912; Rivet, A L F, 1964; Room, R E, 1968; THSC, 1908-9; Taylor, M C, 1922; Unknown, 1968; Unknown, 1972; Unknown, 1989;

### **Ffrith Roman Site, building B "High Street", Llanfynydd, Flintshire**

Hypocaust discovered in 1870 during the cutting of foundation trenches. (CPAT SMR PRN 100022)

Excavation / 1870(/ /) -

Davies, E, 1949; Palmer, A N, 1903; RCAHM, 1912

### **Ffrith Roman Site, building D "Arosfa", Llanfynydd, Flintshire**

Stone and wooden building foundations. 7 roomed building cAD 120-180. Possibly villa or bathhouse. (CPAT SMR PRN 100024)

Excavation / 1910(/ /) -

Excavation / 1967-69(/ /) -

Blockley, K, 1989; Davies, E, 1949; RCAHM, 1912; Room, R E, 1968; Taylor, M C, 1922

### **Four Crosses Barrow Cemetery, Llandysilio, Powys**

Romano British settlement attested by various pottery finds from post barrow contexts of large-scale prehistoric cemetery excavations in 1980s (CPAT SMR PRN 50555)

Excavation CPAT / 1983-85(/ /) -

Warrilow, W, Owen, G & Britnell, W, 1986;

### **Flint, Pentre Farm Roman site, Flint, Flintshire**

Early 2nd century timber villa building with partitioned courtyard, rebuilt in stone and the abandoned by the mid 3rd century. Associated with lead workings. (CPAT SMR PRN 100133)

Excavation O'Leary, T J / 1976-77(/ /) -

Excavation O'Leary, T J / 1981(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1991(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1991(/ /) -

Brassil, K S, 1981; CPAT, Davies, E, 1949; Frere, S S, 1992; Jones, G J, 1961; Jones, N, 1989; Jones, N W, 1991; Jones, N W & Brassil, K S, 1991; Leonard, J, Preshous, D, Roberts, M, Smyth, J & Train, C, 2000; Musson, C R, 1976; Musson, C R, 1977; Musson, C R, 1981; Musson, C R, 1981; Musson, C R, 1981; O'Leary, T J et al, 1976; O'Leary, T J, Blockley, K, & Musson, C R, 1989; Parry, R, 1991; Parry, R & Silvester, R J, 1991; Petch, J A, 1936; Petch, J A & Taylor, M V, 1924; Wheatman, M, 1986;

### **Maesderwen 'Roman Villa', Llanfrynach, Powys**

Roman bathhouse, mausoleum, possible villa and metalworking site. Excavation of 1783 revealed complex bathhouse with at least 12 rooms with mosaic tile and "cement" floors (over hypocausts in two) including a warm bath, 2 cold baths with intermediate and connecting rooms. Finds indicate 3rd/4th century and possibly earlier occupation. (CPAT SMR PRN 610)

Excavation Hay, C / 1783(/ /) -

Geophysics Stratascan / 1992(/ /) -

Evaluation CPAT / 1997(/ /) -

Evaluation CPAT / 1997(/ /) -

### **Ogof Yr Esgryn Cave, Llywel, Powys**

Cave with large number of Romano-British finds. (CPAT SMR PRN 784)

Excavation Unknown / 1923-77(/ /) -

Branigan, K & Dearne, M J, 1992; D'Elboux, R H, 1924; Mason, E J, 1968;  
RCAHMW, 1997; Savory, H N, 1949; Savory, H N, 1971;

### **Prestatyn, Melyd Avenue settlement, Denbighshire**

Area of Roman (and prehistoric settlement) including stone bathhouse revealed during 1934-7 excavations. Major excavations by CPAT 1984-5 revealed partially waterlogged deposits belong to Roman and Iron Age timber buildings. Bathhouse partially reconstructed (CPAT SMR PRN 102196)

Excavation Newstead, R / 1934-37(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1980(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1984-85(/ /) -

Excavation CPAT / 1992(/ /) -

Evaluation Earthworks / 1996(/ /) -

Barratt, J C, Kenworthy, J B & Stevenson, J B, 1973; Barratt, J C, Kenworthy, J B & Stevenson, J B, 1973; Blockley, K, 1984; Blockley, K, 1984; Blockley, K, 1985; Blockley, K, 1985; Blockley, K, 1986; Blockley, K, 1986; Blockley, K, 1989; Brassil, K S, 1980; Brassil, K S, 1980; Brassil, K S, 1980; Daniels, C M, 1970; Davies, E, 1949; English Heritage, 2001; Frere, S S, Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R, 1985; Frere, S S, Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R, 1985; Nash-Williams, V E, 1954; Newstead, R, 1936; Newstead, R, 1937; Newstead, R, 1937; Newstead, R, 1939; Newstead, R, 1939; Thomas, D, 1992;

### *Health and Welfare*

#### **Castell Collen Fort, bathhouse, Llanyre, Powys**

Roman extra-mural bathhouse to south of fort. Hot rooms, large apodyterium and long latrine. Several structural phases apparent. (CPAT SMR PRN 6341)

Excavation Alcock, L / 1955-57(/ /) -

Alcock, L, 1957; Anon, 1958; McPeake, J, 1971; Newman, C W, 1981; Silvester, R J, 1994;

### *Industrial*

#### **Gwernyfed Bloomery, Gwernyfed, Powys**

Four Romano-British bowl or dome furnaces excavated 1950. Site probably abandoned early 2nd century AD. Possibly sited on late Iron Age working site associated with Aberllynfi gaer (CPAT SMR PRN 520)

Excavation Conway Lloyd and Savory / 1950(/ /) -

Jones, N W & Owen, W J, 2000; Lloyd, J C & Savory, H N, 1958;

#### **Holt Roman site, Holt, Wrexham**

The works depot of the 20th Legion known as Bovium. Excavated by T A Acton between 1907-14: various structures including barracks, a bathhouse, kilns and finds. Major Roman tile works.

Excavation Acton, T T / 1907-14(/ /) -

Boon, G C, 1961; Davies, E, 1929; Davies, J, 1999; Frere, S S, 1967; Grimes, W F, 1930; Lynch, F, 1986; RCAHM, 1914; Rivet, A L F, 1964; Savory, H N, 1980; Stephens, G R, 1984; Ward, M, 1998; Ward, M, 1998;

#### **Llanymynech Ogof Mine, Carreghofa, Powys**

Roman mining augmenting natural cave, and overlain by series of later mines.

Open pits outside the cave mouth were filled with "deads" after the extraction of

the copper ore. Numerous Roman finds (including burials) (CPAT SMR PRN 19261)

Excavation Toms, G / 1969(/ /) -

Visit CPAT / 1978(21/11/78) -

Survey Bangor University / 1996(/ /) - Recreational

Adams, D R, 1970; Adams, D R, 1992; Barnwell, E L, 1870; Boon, G C, 1966; Cathrall, W, 1855; Davies, O, 1935; Fewtrell, J, 1878; Forrest, H E, 1937; Foster-Smith, J R, 1978; Green, M J, 1978; Hartshorne, C H, 1841; Haverfield, F, 1908; Haverfield, F, 1908; Leonard, J, Preshous, D, Roberts, M, Smyth, J & Train, C, 2000; Pearce, A J, 1992; Pennant, T, 1781; RCAHM, 1911; Savory, H N, 1966; Timberlake, S, 1996; Toms, G, 1969; Tyler, A, 1982; Tyler, A, Burgess, A & Richardson, J, 1999; Walters, M, 1993; Walters, M, 1993; Watkin, W T, 1879; Wright, T, 1888;

#### *Religious, Ritual and Funerary*

#### **Forden Gaer, excavation 1987 site III, Forden with Leighton and Trelystan, Powys**

Square double-ditched enclosure, possible a temenos, 100m across. (CPAT SMR PRN 17489)

Excavation CPAT / 1987(/ /) -

Blockley, K, 1987; Blockley, K, Owen, G & Owen, W, 1990; Britnell, W J, Martin, C H R & Hankinson, R, 2000;

#### **Tre Owen Well, Newtown and Llanllwchaiarn, Powys**

Well containing probable votive material (CPAT SMR PRN 4001)

Excavation Connel, J / 1977(/ /) -

CPAT, 1977; Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R S O, 1978; Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R S O, 1978;

#### **Welshpool, Smithfield Burial, Welshpool, Powys**

Roman burial deposit found when drain was laid in 1959. Numerous metal (and other - pottery, textiles, wood and glass) artefacts C2nd (Boon, G C 1961, 13-31). (CPAT SMR PRN 119)

Excavation Boon, G C / 1960(/ /) -

Boon, G C, 1961; Megaw, J V S, Megaw, M R & Trett, R, 1992; National Museum of Wales, 1968; Silvester, R J, 1992;